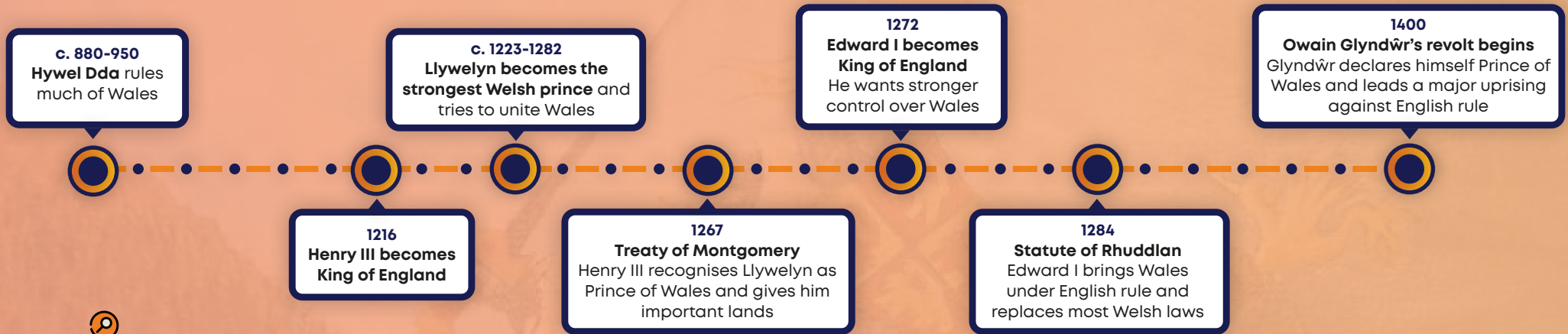




KEY VOCABULARY

law

a **rule** that everyone in the country must follow

medieval

a long time ago in history, **about 500–1500 CE**

monks

religious men who lived together, prayed, and could read and write

treaty

an **important agreement between two leaders or groups** to try and keep peace, or to solve a problem

revolt

when **people rise up against a ruler** because they feel treated unfairly

parliament

a group of **people who come together to make decisions** about the country, from the French word, '**parler**' meaning to talk

Prince of Wales

an important **title** now given to the **eldest son** of the King or Queen of England

Hywel Dda



a Welsh ruler who brought together and wrote down fair laws that helped shape early Welsh identity

Llywelyn ap Gruffudd



Image: CC-BY-SA-4.0

the last Welsh Prince of Wales

Henry III



an English king who made the Treaty of Montgomery, recognising Llywelyn as Prince of Wales

Edward I



the English king who conquered Wales and ended the rule of Welsh princes

Owain Glyndŵr



Image: Hogyncymru (CC-BY-SA-4.0)

a Welsh nobleman who led a major revolt against English rule and became a symbol of Welsh pride and identity