



KEY VOCABULARY

Protestantism

a division of Christianity, Protestantism means **the Pope is not in charge**

Catholicism

another division of Christianity, in Catholicism the Bible is in Latin, **the Pope is head of the Church** and churches are beautifully decorated with lots of gold and paintings

The English Reformation

when **England became a Protestant country** and King Henry VIII became head of the Church of England

Dissolution of the Monasteries

**King Henry VIII closed the monasteries and abbeys** (religious places) of England and Wales and took their land and wealth

heir

the person who **has a right to be king or queen** after the king or queen dies

Elizabethan Religious Settlement

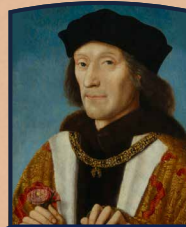
a set of rules made by Queen Elizabeth I to decide **how people should worship**

Acts of Union

laws passed by Henry VIII that **joined Wales and England more closely**

Battle of Bosworth

the battle where Henry VII defeated Richard III and **ended the Wars of the Roses**



Henry VII  
(r. 1485-1509)

first Tudor Monarch



Henry VIII  
(r. 1509-1547)

made Wales Protestant after The Reformation



Mary I  
(r. 1553-1558)

made Wales Catholic again



Elizabeth I  
(r. 1558-1603)

last Tudor Monarch

